## **Westminster Academy Trust**

(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

Annual Report and Financial Statements Period 18 January 2017 to 31 August 2017

Company Registration Number 10571263 (England and Wales)

Feltons
Chartered Accountants

Birmingham B1 3JR

## Report and Financial Statements Period ended 31 August 2017

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## Reference and Administrative Details

Members	Appointment Date
Roy Fackrell Edward Wright Lynda Ratcliff Paul Griffiths Sajid Gulzar	16 January 2017 16 January 2017 16 January 2017 16 January 2017 16 January 2017
Trustees	Appointment Date
Roy Fackrell (Chair) Maneer Samad (CEO) Sajid Gulzar (Director of School Improvement) Surinder Dhillon (Director of HR) Steven Griffin	18 January 2017 18 January 2017 18 January 2017 18 January 2017
(Director of Finance) Lynda Ratcliff Edward Wright	18 January 2017 18 January 2017 18 January 2017

Senior management team

•	Headteacher	Maneer Samad
•	Deputy Headteacher	Vivienne Smith
•	Assistant Headteacher	Yasmin Sherbaz
•	Assistant Headteacher	Yogita Patel

Company name	Westminster Academy Trust
	Westinnister Academy Hust

Principal and registered office	Stamford Road, Birmingham B20 3PN

Company registration number	10571263	

Independent auditor	Feltons
	8 Sovereign Court
9	8 Graham Street

8 Graham Street Birmingham B1 3JR

Bankers Lloyds Bank

162 Soho Road Birmingham B21 9LN

Solicitors Anthony Collins PLP

134 Edmund Street

Birmingham B3 2ES

## Trustees' report

The trustees present their annual report together with the financial statements and auditor's report of the charitable company for the period 18 January 2017 to 31 August 2017. The annual report serves the purposes of both a trustees' report and a directors' report under company law.

The trust operates an academy for pupils aged 3 to 11 serving a catchment area in Handsworth, Birmingham. It has a pupil capacity of 498 (including part-time nursery pupils) and had a roll of 464 in the school census of May 2017.

## Structure, Governance and Management

#### Constitution

The academy trust is a company limited by guarantee and an exempt charity. The charitable company's memorandum and articles of association are the primary governing documents of the academy trust. The trustees of Westminster Academy Trust are also the directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law. The charitable company is known as Westminster Academy Trust.

Details of the trustees who served during the period are included in the Reference and Administrative details on page 1.

## Conversion to academy trust

The company was incorporated at Companies House on 18 January 2017. The signed commercial transfer agreement was dated 23 January 2017 with an academy conversion date of 1 February 2017.

### Members' liability

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the charitable company in the event of it being wound up while they are a member, or within one year after they cease to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10, for the debts and liabilities contracted before they ceased to be a member.

#### Trustees' indemnities

In accordance with normal commercial practice the academy has purchased insurance to protect trustees and officers from claims arising from negligent acts, errors or omissions occurring whilst on academy business. The insurance provides cover up to £10,000,000 on any one claim.

### Trustees' report (continued)

## Method of recruitment and appointment or election of Trustees

The Trustees are recruited by members who will determine the recruitment process, ensuring skills and experience of potential candidates are matched to the requirements of the board.

## Policies and Procedures Adopted for the Induction and Training of Trustees

The Trustee Board has a Service Level Agreement with School and Governor Support to provide training, advice and support to the Trustees. New trustees are invited to meet with the Clerk and the Chair of Trustees prior to their first meeting. The trust has subscribed to the NGA. Trustees are offered training to fulfil their role.

#### Organisational structure

On 1 February 2017, Westminster Primary School formed Westminster Academy Trust with a Master Funding Agreement (MFA) and a separate Supplemental Funding Agreement. Westminster Primary School is currently the only school within Westminster Academy Trust.

The Trustees of Westminster Academy Trust govern the activities of the Trust and act as the Governing Body of Westminster Primary School. From 1 February 2017 to 31 August 2017, the board of Trustees held 4 meetings. Details of the Trustees who served during the period are included in the Reference and Administrative details on page 1.

The Board of Trustees has established committees and appoints trustees to serve on each of the committees annually. The committees for the period of the report were:

- Finance and General Purposes
- Curriculum
- Human Resources (to be constituted as and when required)

The written terms of reference of the committees include the monitoring of the preparation and management of the academy's budget and implementation of the academy's financial management policies, including risk assessment.

Decisions relating to monitoring of the preparation and management of the budget are reserved for the board of trustees. The day to day management of Westminster Primary School is delegated by the Board of Trustees to the Headteacher who is supported by the Senior Leadership Team. The Headteacher is responsible for authorising expenditure within agreed budgets and appointing staff within the existing establishment; appointments for posts on the leadership team always include at least one member of the Board of Trustees. Other responsibilities delegated to management include implementation of the curriculum.

## Related parties and other Connected Charities and Organisations

DRB Schools and Academies Limited supply financial services to the academy. One of the directors is an employee of the DRB Schools and Academies.

## Trustees' report (continued)

## Objectives and activities

#### Objects and aims

The strategic goal of Westminster Academy Trust is to provide a broad and balanced curriculum to all pupils in accordance with the funding agreement between the academy trust and the Department for Education.

## Objectives, strategies and activities

The main objectives for the period are:

- To provide a holistic, quality education, thus equipping children with the skills to be successful socially and economically in the future.
- To ensure that all member schools provide an excellent education, with a reputation for impactful innovation and high standards.
- To provide a stimulating, challenging curriculum within a safe, happy environment.
- To promote positive, interpersonal relationships within a caring, inclusive environment.
- To promote a lifelong love of learning and a thirst for knowledge.

The strategies adopted for achieving these objectives are:

- Accurate self-evaluation at all levels.
- Robust and accurate assessment and moderation procedures to ensure pupil progress.
- Tracking performance of all pupils including vulnerable groups to ensure that they fulfil their potential.
- Commitment to continued professional development and outstanding performance of all staff through training and well established, rigorous performance management process.
- · Planning to meet all pupils' needs.
- Aspirational target setting to enable pupils to achieve the best possible outcomes.
- Using data to identify pupils including those with additional needs for interventions to maintain progress.
- Ensuring that the capacity to provide an excellent education and to improve continuously is supported by impactful professional development.
- Ensuring that the Trust Board and the leadership of the school continue to work towards the MAT becoming a sponsor by continuing to raise standards, maintaining a dialogue with Birmingham Education Department, Teaching Alliances and representatives of the DfE, as well as continuing to support other schools.
- Continuing to develop leaders from within, equipping them with necessary skills, knowledge and experience to support the future growth of the MAT.
- Developing the Trust Board through pertinent training.

Significant activities linked to the trust's charitable activities, and how they further its aims, have been:

 Assuming the leadership of a school subject to 'special measures' for the duration of the academic year 2016/21017.

#### Public benefit

In setting our objectives and planning our activities, the board of trustees has given careful consideration to the Charitys Commission's general guidance on public benefit.

The direct beneficiaries of the Trust are the children who benefit from the education provided through the Trust.

Westminster Academy Trust is an equal opportunity employer, and strives to give full and fair consideration to all applicants for employment, training and promotions, irrespective of disability, gender, race, colour or sexual orientation.

## Trustees' report (continued)

## Strategic Report

### **Achievements and Performance**

Westminster Primary School continues to be a very popular school that is significantly oversubscribed with waiting lists in every year group from one to six.

### **Key Performance Indicators**

Ofsted Grading: Good

Pupil achievement in 2017

EYFS: GLD

School

NAT

66%

70.7%

**Phonics check:** 

School

NAT

83%

81%

Key Stage 1:

	School		NA	T	
	Exp	GD	Exp	GD	
RDG 70%		7%	75.6%	25.2 %	
WTG	65%	7%	68.2%	15.6 %	
MATHS	72%	10%	75.1%	20.5	

Key Stage 2:

	School		N/	T	
	Exp	Exp GD		GD	
RDG	62 %	15 %	71%	24.4	
WTG 78 %		12 %	76%	17.7	
MATHS	80 %	12 %	75 %	22.5	
SPAG	82%	38 %	77 %	30.8	
Comb	55 %	6.7%	61 %	8.6%	

- End of key stage 2 progress was average in reading and mathematics and in the top 10% nationally for writing.
- The support of Springfield Primary School during the academic year, was highly successful
  with strong improvements made in the areas of staff attendance and engagement, provision
  for core subjects, including staff training, special educational needs and securing compliance
  with all aspects of safeguarding. The Local Authority validated good school improvement as a
  result of strong leadership.

## Trustees' report (continued)

- Direct costs as a percentage of total costs were 73.8%
- Support costs as a percentage of total costs were 26.2%
- Total payroll costs as a percentage of recurring income were 0.75%

## Going concern

After making appropriate enquiries, the board of trustees has a reasonable expectation that the Academy Trust has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. For this reason it continues to adopt the going concern basis in preparing the financial statements. Further details regarding the adoption of the going concern basis can be found in the Statement of Accounting Policies.

### **Financial Review**

The financial results of Westminster Academy Trust are detailed in the following pages. It is considered that the finances are sound and well established. The principal financial management policies adopted are laid down by the Finance Handbook for Academies 2016 published by the ESFA and requirements as laid down by the Academy's Financial Handbook.

The principal funding source is grant income from the ESFA. All expenditure of this grant income is planned to fulfil the objectives and strategies of the Academy.

During the period ended 31 August 2017 total resources expended were £1,440,641 and the surplus of income over expenditure was £3,591,821 which included depreciation of £70,066

### **Reserves Policy**

The trustees continually monitor the reserves of the charitable company. This process encompasses the nature of income and expenditure streams and the need to match commitments with income and nature of reserves.

It is the board of trustees' general policy to continue to build reserves which can be used for future educational purposes.

The academy had total funds at 31 August 2017 of £3,476,828 which included £90,271 restricted funds not available for general purposes of the academy trust, £137,121 of free reserves defined as unrestricted funds available for general purposes and £5,079,436 which can only be realised by the disposal of tangible fixed assets.

The balance on restricted general funds (excluding pension reserve) plus the balance on unrestricted funds was a surplus of £227,392

In addition, the deficit on the restricted pension fund of £1,830,000 arises from an actuarial deficit on the local government pension scheme which will be dealt with as advised by the actuary.

### **Investment Policy**

The Trustees will consider the investment of any surplus funds in a deposit account.

These investments will be carried out in accordance with the powers vested in the board of trustees.

### Trustees' report (continued)

### **Principal Risks and Uncertainties**

The trustees have considered the major risks and uncertainties facing the charitable company which include changes in legislation and regulations and cash flow management and have put in place procedures to deal with these matters.

Attention has also been focussed on non-financial risks arising from fire, health and safety. These risks are managed by ensuring accreditation is up to date, having robust policies in place, and regular awareness training for staff working in these operational areas.

#### Plan for Future Periods

The Trust is expecting to grow beyond the current position of responsibility for only Westminster Primary School.

There are plans in place to bid for capital funding to replace the roof of the infant building and to replace temporary buildings.

## Funds Held as Custodian Trustee on Behalf of Others

There are no funds that are held by the MAT but are not owned by them.

#### Auditor

Insofar as the Trustees are aware:

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- there is no relevant audit information of which the charitable company's auditor is unaware;
   and
- the trustees have taken all steps that they ought to have taken to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the auditor is aware of that information.

...... Roy Fackrell - Chair of Trustees

### Governance statement (continued)

## Scope of Responsibility

As trustees, we acknowledge we have overall responsibility for ensuring that Westminster Academy Trust has an effective and appropriate system of control, financial and otherwise. However such a system is designed to manage rather than eliminate the risk of failure to achieve business objectives, and can provide only reasonable and not absolute assurance against material misstatement or loss.

The board of trustees has delegated the day-to-day responsibility to the Principal, as Accounting Officer, for ensuring financial controls conform with the requirements of both propriety and good financial management and in accordance with the requirements and responsibilities assigned to it in the funding agreement between Westminster Academy Trust and the Secretary of State for Education. They are also responsible for reporting to the board of trustees any material weaknesses or breakdowns in internal control.

#### Governance

The information on governance included here supplements that described in the Trustees' Report and in the Statement of Trustees' Responsibilities. The **board of trustees** has formally met 4 times during the period. Attendance during the period at meetings of the board of trustees was as follows:

Trustee	Meetings attended	Out of a possible
Roy Fackrell (Chair)	4	4
Maneer Samad	4	4
Steven Griffin	4	4
Sajid Gulzar	2	4
Edward Wright	3	4
Lynda Ratcliff	2	4
Surinder Dhillon	1	4

The trust intends to conduct its next self-evaluation/external review in Summer 2018

The **finance committee** is a sub-committee of the main board of trustees. Its purpose is to consider and make recommendations to the Headteacher and Trustees in all matters relating to budgeting and finance. It also reports to the Trust Board the outcomes of budget monitoring.

Trustee	Meetings attended	Out of a possible
Roy Fackrell (Chair)	2	2
Maneer Samad	2	2
Steven Griffin	2	2

## Governance statement (continued)

### Review of value for money

As accounting officer, the Headteacher has responsibility for ensuring that the academy trust delivers good value in the use of public resources. The accounting officer understands that value for money refers to the educational and wider societal outcomes achieved in return for the taxpayer resources received.

The accounting officer considers how the trust's use of resources has provided good value for money during each academic year, and reports to the board of trustees where value for money can be improved, including the use of benchmarking data where available. The accounting officer for the academy trust has delivered improved value for money during the period by:

- Negotiating a reduced price for supply of electricity to the infant building.
- Reviewing costs of photocopying, obtaining three quotes and subsequently changing the supplier in favour of the supplier providing the lowest cost.
- Ensuring procedures are in place for assessing need and obtaining goods and service which provide 'Best Value' in terms of suitability, efficiency, time and cost. Measures in place include: competitive tendering procedures and procedures for accepting 'Best Value' quotes, which are not necessarily the cheapest (e.g. suitability for the purpose and quality of workmanship).

## The Purpose of the System of Internal Control

The system of internal control is designed to manage risk to a reasonable level rather than to eliminate all risk of failure to achieve policies, aims and objectives. It can therefore only provide reasonable and not absolute assurance of effectiveness. The system of internal control is based on an ongoing process designed to identify and prioritise the risks to the achievement of the Academy's policies, aims and objectives, to evaluate the likelihood of those risks being realised and the impact should they be realised, and to manage them efficiently, effectively and economically. The system of internal control has been in place in Westminster Academy Trust for the period to 31 August 2017 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and financial statements.

### Capacity to handle risk

The board of trustees has reviewed the key risks to which the academy trust is exposed together with the operating, financial and compliance controls that have been implemented to mitigate those risks. The board of trustees is of the view that there is a formal on-going process for identifying, evaluating and managing the academy trust's significant risks that has been in place for the period to 31 August 2017 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and financial statements. This process is regularly reviewed by the board of trustees.

## The Risk and Control Framework

The academy's system of internal financial control is based on a framework of regular management information and administrative procedures including the segregation of duties and a system of delegation and accountability. In particular, it includes:-

- comprehensive budgeting and monitoring systems with an annual budget and periodic financial reports which are reviewed and agreed by the board of trustees;
- regular reviews by the finance and general purposes committee of reports which indicate financial performance against the forecasts and of major purchase plans, capital works and expenditure programmes;
- setting targets to measure financial and other performance;
- clearly defined purchasing (asset purchase or capital investment) guidelines;
- delegation of authority and segregation of duties;
- Identification and management of risks.

### Governance statement (continued)

The board of trustees has considered the need for a specific internal audit function and has decided not to appoint an internal auditor. However the trustees will be looking to appoint the external auditor to carry out additional checks.

His/her role will include giving advice on financial matters and performing a range of checks on the academy trust's financial systems. In particular the checks carried out during the external audit in the current period included:

- · testing of payroll systems
- testing of purchase systems
- testing of control accounts / bank reconciliations

Further assurance will be secured by appointing an external auditor to carry out additional checks.

#### **Review of Effectiveness**

As accounting officer, Maneer Samad (the Headteacher) has responsibility for reviewing the effectiveness of the system of internal control. During the period in question the review has been informed by:

- the work of the external auditor:
- the work of the executive managers within the academy trust who have responsibility for the development and maintenance of the internal control framework.

Approved by order of the members of the board of trustees on 1944 Dec. 2017 and signed on its behalf by:

Roy Fackrell Chair of Trustees Maneer Samad Accounting Officer

## Statement on regularity, propriety and compliance

As accounting officer of Westminster Academy, I have considered my responsibility to notify the academy trust board of trustees and the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) of material irregularity, impropriety and non-compliance with ESFA terms and conditions of funding, under the funding agreement in place between the academy trust and the Secretary of State for Education. As part of my consideration I have had due regard to the requirements of the Academies Financial Handbook 2016.

I confirm that I and the academy trust board of trustees are able to identify any material irregular or improper use of funds by the academy trust, or material non-compliance with the terms and conditions of funding under the academy trust's funding agreement and the Academies Financial Handbook 2016.

I confirm that no instances of material irregularity, impropriety or funding non-compliance have been discovered to date. If any instances are identified after the date of this statement, these will be notified to the board of trustees and the ESFA.

Maneer Samad – Accounting Officer

## Statement of Trustees' Responsibilities

The trustees (who act as governors of Westminster Academy Trust and are also the directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law) are responsible for preparing the Trustees' Report and the financial statements in accordance with the Annual Accounts Direction published by the Education and Skills Funding Agency, United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice) and applicable law and regulations.

Company law requires the trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year. Under company law the trustees must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charitable company and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the trustees are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles in the Charities SORP 2015 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2016 to 2017;
- make judgements and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards (FRS 102) have been followed, subject to any
  material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements; and
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charitable company will continue in business.

The trustees are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the charitable company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charitable company and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charitable company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The trustees are responsible for ensuring that in its conduct and operation the charitable company applies financial and other controls which conform with the requirements both of propriety and of good financial management. They are also responsible for ensuring grants received from the ESFA/DfE have been applied for the purposes intended.

The trustees are responsible for the maintenance and integrity of the corporate and financial information included on the charitable company's website. Legislation in the United Kingdom governing the preparation and dissemination of financial statements may differ from legislation in other jurisdictions.

Roy Fackrell - Chair of Trustees

Independent Auditor's Report on the Financial Statements to the Members of Westminster Academy Trust

#### Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Westminster Academy Trust (the 'academy trust') for the period ended 31 August 2017 which comprise the Statement of Financial Activities, the Balance Sheet, the Statement of Cash Flows and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice) including Financial Reporting Standard 102 "The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland", the Charities SORP 2015 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2016 to 2017 issued by the Education and Skills Funding Agency.

This report is made solely to the academy trust's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the academy trust's members those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the academy trust and the academy trust's members as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the academy trust's affairs as at 31 August 2017, and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for the period then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice;
   and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006, the Charities SORP 2015 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2016 to 2017 issued by the Education and Skills Funding Agency.

#### Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the academy trust in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

### Conclusions relating to going concern

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the ISAs (UK) require us to report to you where:

- the trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is not appropriate; or
- the trustees have not disclosed in the financial statements any identified material uncertainties that may cast significant doubt about the academy trust's ability to continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting for a period of at least twelve months from the date when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Independent Auditor's Report on the Financial Statements to the Members of Westminster Academy Trust

(continued)

#### Other information

The trustees are responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the trustees' annual report, other than the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether there is a material misstatement in the financial statements or a material misstatement of the other information. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

## Opinion on other matter prescribed by the Companies Act 2006

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit:

- the information given in the trustees' report (incorporating the strategic report and the directors' report) for the financial year for which the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements; and
- the strategic report and the directors' report have been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

## Matters on which we are required to report by exception

In the light of our knowledge and understanding of the academy trust and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the strategic report and the directors' report.

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- · adequate accounting records have not been kept, or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- certain disclosures of directors' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

Independent Auditor's Report on the Financial Statements to the Members of Westminster Academy Trust (continued)

#### Responsibilities of trustees

As explained more fully in the trustees' responsibilities statement (set out on page 12), the trustees (who are also the directors of the academy trust for the purposes of company law) are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the trustees determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error

In preparing the financial statements, the trustees are responsible for assessing the academy trust's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the trustees either intend to liquidate the academy trust or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

## Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with ISAs (UK), we exercise professional judgement and maintain professional scepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or
  error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is
  sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement
  resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery,
  intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the academy trust's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by the trustees.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of the trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the academy trust's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the academy trust to cease to continue as a going concern.

Independent Auditor's Report on the Financial Statements to the Members of Westminster Academy Trust (continued)

## Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements (continued)

• Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

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David W Farnsworth FCA (Senior Statutory Auditor)

For and on behalf of Feltons, Statutory Auditor 8 Sovereign Court 8 Graham Street Birmingham B1 3JR

20 December 2017

Independent Reporting Accountant's Assurance Report on Regularity to Westminster Academy Trust and the Education and Skills Funding Agency

In accordance with the terms of our engagement letter dated 10 February 2017 and further to the requirements of the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) as included in the Academies Accounts Direction 2016 to 2017, we have carried out an engagement to obtain limited assurance about whether the expenditure disbursed and income received by Westminster Academy Trust during the period 1 February 2017 to 31 August 2017 have been applied to the purposes identified by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

This report is made solely to Westminster Academy Trust and the ESFA in accordance with the terms of our engagement letter. Our work has been undertaken so that we might state to Westminster Academy Trust and the ESFA those matters we are required to state in a report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than Westminster Academy Trust and the ESFA, for our work, for this report, or for the conclusion we have formed.

Respective responsibilities of Westminster Academy Trust's accounting officer and the reporting accountant

The accounting officer is responsible, under the requirements of Westminster Academy Trust's funding agreement with the Secretary of State for Education dated 31 January 2017 and the Academies Financial Handbook, extant from 1 September 2016, for ensuring that expenditure disbursed and income received is applied for the purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

Our responsibilities for this engagement are established in the United Kingdom by our profession's ethical guidance and are to obtain limited assurance and report in accordance with our engagement letter and the requirements of the Academies Accounts Direction 2016 to 2017. We report to you whether anything has come to our attention in carrying out our work which suggests that in all material respects, expenditure disbursed and income received during the period 1 February 2017 to 31 August 2017 have not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

#### Approach

We conducted our engagement in accordance with the Academies Accounts Direction 2016 to 2017 issued by the ESFA. We performed a limited assurance engagement as defined in our engagement letter.

The objective of a limited assurance engagement is to perform such procedures as to obtain information and explanations in order to provide us with sufficient appropriate evidence to express a negative conclusion on regularity.

A limited assurance engagement is more limited in scope than a reasonable assurance engagement and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in a reasonable assurance engagement. Accordingly, we do not express a positive opinion.

Our engagement includes examination, on a test basis, of evidence relevant to the regularity and propriety of the academy trust's income and expenditure.

The work undertaken to draw our conclusion includes:

- Consideration of the applicable legislation and the academy trust's funding agreement
- Review and evaluation of the academy trust's system of internal controls
- Examination and assessment of the Accounting Officer's statement on Regularity, Propriety and Compliance
- Examination, on a test basis, of third party evidence supporting income and expenditure
- · Review of exceptional and unusual items

Independent Reporting Accountant's Assurance Report on Regularity to Westminster Academy Trust and the Education and Skills Funding Agency (continued)

### Conclusion

In the course of our work, nothing has come to our attention which suggests that in all material respects the expenditure disbursed and income received during the period 1 February 2017 to 31 August 2017 has not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

Helt ous

David W Farnsworth FCA (Reporting Accountant)

For and on behalf of Feltons, Statutory Auditor 8 Sovereign Court 8 Graham Street Birmingham B1 3JR

20 December 2017

## Statement of financial activities for the period ended 31 August 2017 (including income and expenditure account)

	Notes	Unrestricted funds	Restricted pension fund	Restricted general funds £	Restricted fixed asset funds	Total 2017 £
Income from :						
Donations and capital grants Transfer from local authority on conversion Funding for the academy trust's educational operations	2 3	94,475	- (1,734,000)	-	8,970 5,140,532	8,970 3,501,007
Investments	5	144,590 103	-	1,377,799	-	1,522,389 103
Total		239,168	(1,734,000)	1,377,799	5,149,502	5,032,469
Expenditure on :						
Charitable activities: Academy trust's educational operations	6	102,047	(19,000)	1,287,528	70,066	1,440,641
Total		102,047	(19,000)	1,287,528	70,066	1,440,641
Net income/(expenditure) before transfers		137,121	(1,715,000)	90,271	5,079,436	3,591,828
Net income/(expenditure) after transfers		137,121	(1,715,000)	90,271	5,079,436	3,591,828
Other recognised (losses)						
Actuarial (losses) on defined benefit pension schemes	14, 22		(115,000)	-	-	(115,000)
Net movement in funds	•	137,121	(1,830,000)	90,271	5,079,436	3,476,828
Reconciliation of funds						
Total funds brought forward	14	-	-	=	-	-
Total funds carried forward		137,121	(1,830,000)	90,271	5,079,436	3,476,828

All of the Academy's activities were derived from acquisitions during the above financial period.

Company number: 10571263 Balance sheet as at 31 August 2017

		20	17
	Notes	£	£
Fixed assets Tangible assets	11		5,070,466
Current assets Debtors Cash at bank and in hand	12	61,815 296,273 358,088	
Liabilities Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	13	121,726	
Net current assets			236,362
Net assets excluding pension liability		_	5,306,828
Defined benefit pension scheme liability	22		(1,830,000)
Total net assets		=	3,476,828
Funds of the academy trust :			
Restricted funds Fixed asset fund General fund Pension reserve	14 14 14	5,079,436 90,271 (1,830,000)	
Total restricted funds			3,339,707
Unrestricted income funds	14		137,121
Total funds		-	3,476,828
		_	

Roy Fackrell - Chair of Trustees

## Statement of cash flows for the period ended 31 August 2017

	Notes	2017 £
Cash flows from operating activities		
Net cash provided by operating activities	18	192,725
Cash transferred on conversion to academy trust	24	94,475
Cash flows from investing activities	19	9,073
Cash and cash equivalents at 31 August 2017	20	296,273

Notes to the financial statements for the period ended 31 August 2017

#### 1. Statement of accounting policies

A summary of the principal accounting policies adopted (which have been applied consistently, except where noted), judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty, is set out below.

#### Basis of preparation

The financial statements of the academy trust, which is a public benefit entity under FRS 102, have been prepared under the historical cost convention in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard Applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102), the Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)), the Academies Accounts Direction 2016 to 2017 issued by ESFA, the Charities Act 2011 and the Companies Act 2006.

Westminster Academy Trust meets the definition of a public benefit entity under FRS 102.

#### Going concern

The trustees assess whether the use of going concern is appropriate i.e. whether there are any material uncertainties related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the ability of the company to continue as a going concern. The trustees make this assessment in respect of a period of at least one year from the date of authorisation for issue of the financial statements and have concluded that the academy trust has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future and there are no material uncertainties about the academy trust's ability to continue as a going concern, thus they continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the financial statements.

#### Income

All incoming resources are recognised when the academy trust has entitlement to the funds, the receipt is probable and the amount can be measured reliably.

#### Grants

Grants are included in the Statement of Financial Activities on a receivable basis. The balance of income received for specific purposes but not expended during the period is shown in the relevant funds on the balance sheet. Where income is received in advance of meeting any performance-related conditions there is not unconditional entitlement to the income and its recognition is deferred and included in creditors as deferred income until the performance-related conditions are met. Where entitlement occurs before income is received, the income is accrued.

General Annual Grant is recognised in full in the Statement of Financial Activities in the year for which it is receivable and any abatement in respect of the period is deducted from income and recognised as a liability.

Capital grants are recognised in full when there is an unconditional entitlement to the grant. Unspent amounts of capital grant are reflected in the balance in the restricted fixed asset fund. Capital grants are recognised when there is entitlement and are not deferred over the life of the asset on which they are expended.

#### Donations

Donations are recognised on a receivable basis (where there are no performance-related conditions) where the receipt is probable and the amount can be reliably measured.

Notes to the financial statements for the period ended 31 August 2017 (continued)

#### 1. Statement of accounting policies (continued)

#### Income (continued)

#### Other income

Other income, including the hire of facilities, is recognised in the period it is receivable and to the extent the academy trust has provided the goods or services.

#### Donated goods, facilities and services

Goods donated for resale are included at fair value, being the expected proceeds from sale less the expected costs of sale. Upon sale the fair value of the goods is charged against, and the proceeds are recognised as, 'Income from other trading activities'.

Where the donated good is a fixed asset it is measured at fair value, unless it is impractical to measure this reliably, in which case the cost of the item to the donor should be used. The gain is recognised as income from donations and a corresponding amount is included in the appropriate fixed asset category and depreciated over the useful economic life in accordance with the academy trust's accounting policies.

#### Conversion to academy trust

The conversion from a state maintained school to an academy trust involved the transfer of identifiable assets and liabilities and the operation of the school for £nil consideration. The substance of the transfer is that of a gift and it has been accounted for on that basis as set out below:

The assets and liabilities transferred on conversion from Westminster Primary School to the academy trust have been valued at their fair value. The fair value has been derived based on that of equivalent items. The amounts have been recognised under the appropriate balance sheet categories, with a corresponding amount recognised in Donations – transfer from local authority on conversion in the Statement of Financial Activities and analysed under unrestricted funds, restricted general funds and restricted fixed asset funds.

Further details of the transaction are set out in note 24.

## Expenditure

Expenditure is recognised once there is a legal or constructive obligation to transfer economic benefit to a third party, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefits will be required in settlement and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably. Expenditure is classified by activity. The costs of each activity are made up of the total of direct costs and shared costs, including support costs involved in undertaking each activity. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs which contribute to more than one activity and support costs which are not attributable to a single activity are apportioned between those activities on a basis consistent with the use of resources. Central staff costs are allocated on the basis of time spent, and depreciation charges allocated on the portion of the asset's use.

#### · Expenditure on raising funds

This includes all expenditure incurred by the academy trust to raise funds for its charitable purposes and includes costs of all fundraising activities events and non-charitable trading.

Notes to the financial statements for the period ended 31 August 2017 (continued)

## 1. Statement of accounting policies (continued)

#### Expenditure (continued)

#### Charitable activities

These are costs incurred on the academy trust's educational operations, including support costs and costs relating to the governance of the academy trust apportioned to charitable activities.

All resources expended are inclusive of irrecoverable VAT.

#### Tangible fixed assets

Assets costing £1,000 or more are capitalised as tangible fixed assets and are carried at cost, net of depreciation and any provision for impairment.

Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with the aid of specific grants, either from the government or from the private sector, they are included in the Balance Sheet at cost and depreciated over their expected useful economic life. Where there are specific conditions attached to the funding requiring the continued use of the asset, the related grants are credited to a restricted fixed asset fund in the Statement of Financial Activities and carried forward in the Balance Sheet. Depreciation on the relevant assets is charged directly to the restricted fixed asset fund in the Statement of Financial Activities.

The Academy acquired a number of assets from the predecessor school for which no payment was made. A notional donation of £5,140,532 has been recognised to represent their value at that date.

Depreciation is provided on all tangible fixed assets other than freehold land, at rates calculated to write off the cost of each asset over its expected useful life as follows:

Long leasehold buildings

- straight line over 50 years

Fittings and equipment

- 10% straight line

Computer hardware

- 33% straight line

Assets in the course of construction are included at cost. Depreciation on these assets is not charged until they are brought into use.

A review for impairment of a fixed asset is carried out if events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying value of any fixed asset may not be recoverable. Shortfalls between the carrying value of fixed assets and their recoverable amounts are recognised as impairments. Impairment losses are recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities.

#### Financial instruments

The academy trust only holds basic financial instruments as defined by FRS 102. The financial assets and financial liabilities of the academy trust and their measurement basis are as follows:

Financial assets - trade and other debtors are basic financial instruments and are debt instruments measured at amortised cost. Prepayments are not financial instruments.

Notes to the financial statements for the period ended 31 August 2017 (continued)

#### 1. Statement of accounting policies (continued)

Cash at bank is classified as a basic financial instrument and is measured at face value.

Financial liabilities - trade creditors, accruals and other creditors are financial instruments and are measured at amortised cost. Taxation and social security are not included in the financial instruments disclosure definition. Deferred income is not deemed to be a financial liability, as the cash settlement has already taken place and there is an obligation to deliver services rather than cash or another financial instrument.

#### Leased assets

Rentals under operating leases are charged on a straight line basis over the lease term.

#### **Taxation**

The academy trust is considered to pass the tests set out in Paragraph 1 Schedule 6 of the Finance Act 2010 and therefore it meets the definition of a charitable company for UK corporation tax purposes.

Accordingly, the academy trust is potentially exempt from taxation in respect of income or capital gains received within categories covered by part 11, chapter 3 of the Corporation Tax Act 2010 or Section 256 of the Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992, to the extent that such income or gains are applied exclusively to charitable purposes.

#### Pension benefits

Retirement benefits to employees of the academy trust are provided by the Teachers' Pension Scheme ('TPS') and the Local Government Pension Scheme ('LGPS'). These are defined benefit schemes.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme and contributions are calculated so as to spread the cost of pensions over employees' working lives with the academy trust in such a way that the pension cost is a substantially level percentage of current and future pensionable payroll. The contributions are determined by the Government Actuary on the basis of quadrennial valuations using a prospective unit credit method. As stated in note 22, the TPS is a multi-employer scheme and there is insufficient information available to use defined benefit accounting. The TPS is therefore treated as a defined contribution scheme for accounting purposes and the contributions recognised in the period to which they relate.

The LGPS is a funded scheme and the assets are held separately from those of the academy trust in separate trustee administered funds. Pension scheme assets are measured at fair value and liabilities are measured on an actuarial basis using the projected unit credit method and discounted at a rate equivalent to the current rate of return on a high quality corporate bond of equivalent term and currency to the liabilities. The actuarial valuations are obtained at least triennially and are updated at each balance sheet date. The amounts charged to operating surplus are the current service costs and the costs of scheme introductions, benefit changes, settlements and curtailments. They are included as part of staff costs as incurred. Net interest on the net defined benefit liability/asset is also recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities and comprises the interest cost on the defined benefit obligation and interest income on the scheme assets, calculated by multiplying the fair value of the scheme assets at the beginning of the period by the rate used to discount the benefit obligations. The difference between the interest income on the scheme assets and the actual return on the scheme assets is recognised in other recognised gains and losses.

Notes to the financial statements for the period ended 31 August 2017 (continued)

#### 1. Statement of accounting policies (continued)

#### Pension benefits (continued)

Actuarial gains and losses are recognised immediately in other recognised gains and losses.

#### **Fund accounting**

Unrestricted income funds represent resources which may be used towards meeting any of the charitable objects of the academy trust at the discretion of the trustees.

Restricted fixed asset funds are resources which are to be applied to specific capital purposes imposed by funders where the asset acquired or created is held for a specific purpose.

Restricted general funds comprise all other restricted funds received with restrictions imposed by the funder/donor and include grants from the Education and Skills Funding Agency or Department for Education.

#### Critical accounting estimates and areas of judgement

Estimates and judgements are continually evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

The academy trust makes estimates and assumptions concerning the future. The resulting accounting estimates and assumptions will, by definition, seldom equal the related actual results. The estimates and assumptions that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year are discussed below.

The present value of the Local Government Pension Scheme defined benefit liability depends on a number of factors that are determined on an actuarial basis using a variety of assumptions. The assumptions used in determining the net cost (income) for pensions include the discount rate. Any changes in these assumptions, which are disclosed in note 22, will impact the carrying amount of the pension liability. Furthermore a roll forward approach which projects results from the latest full actuarial valuation performed at 31 March 2016 has been used by the actuary in valuing the pensions liability at 31 August 2017. Any differences between the figures derived from the roll forward approach and a full actuarial valuation would impact on the carrying amount of the pension liability.

Notes to the financial statements for the period ended 31 August 2017 (continued)

2. Donations and capital grants			Restricted fixed asset funds	Total 2017 £
Capital grants			8,970 8,970	8,970 8,970
				8,370
3. Transfer from local authority on conversion				
	Unrestricted	Restricted pension	Restricted fixed asset	Total
	funds	funds	funds	2017
	£	£	£	£
·				
Fixed assets	-	-	5,140,532	5,140,532
Other assets Surplus/(deficit) on LA funds	38,492	_	-	38,492 55,983
LGPS pension surplus/(deficit)	55,983	(1 724 000)		(1,734,000)
LGF3 perision surplus/(deficit)	94,475	(1,734,000)	5,140,532	3,501,007
	34,473	(1,734,000)	3,140,332	3,301,007
4. Funding for the Academy Trust's educational oper	ations			
	200 00 00 100	Restricted	Restricted	2000 B
	Unrestricted	general	fixed asset	Total
	funds	fund	funds	2017
	£	£	£	£
DfE/ESFA grants				
General Annual Grant (GAG)	_	1,129,422	_	1,129,422
Other DfE/ESFA grants	_	164,757	-	164,757
5 <u>5</u>		1,294,179		1,294,179
Other government grants				
Local authority grants		83,620		83,620
	-	83,620	-	83,620
Other income from the academy	-			
trust's educational operations	144,590	-		144,590
	144,590	83,620		228,210

144,590

1,377,799

1,522,389

Notes to the financial statements for the period ended 31 August 2017 (continued)

5. Investment income				Unrestricted funds £	Total 2017
Short term deposits				103	£ 103
6. Expenditure					
		Staff costs	Non pay ex	cpenditure Other	Total 2017
		£	£	£	2017 £
Academy's educational operations		-	-	-	-
Direct costs		960,676	44,345	58,737	1,063,758
Allocated support costs		180,532	75,564	120,787	376,883
	-	1,141,208	119,909	179,524	1,440,641
Net income/(expenditure) for the pe	riod includes :				2017
					£
Operating leases	<ul> <li>plant and mach</li> </ul>	ninery			4,078
Depreciation					70,066
Fees payable to auditor	- audit				8,450
	- other services			-	425
7. Charitable activities					

## 7

Educational operations	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted pension fund £	Other restricted funds £	Total 2017 £
Direct costs	77 021		005 027	1 052 750
	77,821	-	985,937	1,063,758
Support costs	24,226	(19,000)	371,657	376,883
	102,047	(19,000)	1,357,594	1,440,641
Analysis of support costs				
Support staff	-	(19,000)	199,532	180,532
Depreciation	-	-	25,721	25,721
Premises costs	-	-	56,011	56,011
Other support costs	24,226	<u> </u>	81,118	105,344
Governance costs	-	-	9,275	9,275
Total cupport costs	24.226	(10.000)		
Total support costs	24,226	(19,000)	371,657	376,883

Notes to the financial statements for the period ended 31 August 2017 (continued)

#### 8. Staff

### a) Staff costs

Staff costs during the period were:

	Total 2017 £
Wages and salaries	836,922
Social security costs	75,326
Operating costs of defined benefit pension schemes	149,105
	1,061,353
Supply staff costs	79,855
	1,141,208

## b) Staff severance payments

There were no staff restructuring costs or non-statutory/non-contractual severance payments during the period.

### c) Staff numbers

The average number of persons employed by the academy during the period was as follows:	2017 Number
Teachers	46
Administration and support	28
Management	5
	79

## d) Higher paid staff

costs) exceeded £60,000 on an annualised basis was :	
£60,001 - £70,000	1
£90,001 - £100,000	1

2017 Number

### e) Key management personnel

The key management personnel of the academy trust comprise the trustees and the senior management team as listed on page 1. The total amount of employee benefits (including employer pension contributions) received by key management personnel for their services to the academy trust was £208,286

Notes to the financial statements for the period ended 31 August 2017 (continued)

### 9. Related Party Transactions - Trustees' remuneration and expenses

One or more trustees has been paid remuneration or has received other benefits from an employment with the academy trust. The principal and other staff trustees only receive remuneration in respect of services they provide undertaking the roles of principal and staff members under their contracts of employment.

The value of trustees' remuneration and other benefits was as follows:

Mr M Samad (principal and trustee from 18/1/17)

Remuneration

£55,000-£60,000

Employer's pension contributions paid

£5,000 - £10,000

During the period ended 31 August 2017, no travel and subsistence expenses were reimbursed or paid directly to any trustees. Other related party transactions involving the trustees are set out in note 23.

## 10. Trustees' and officers' insurance

The academy trust has opted into the Department for Education's risk protection arrangement (RPA), an alternative to insurance where UK government funds cover losses that arise. This scheme protects trustees and officers from claims arising from negligent acts, errors or omissions occurring whilst on academy business, and provides cover up to £10,000,000. It is not possible to quantify the trustees' and officers' indemnity element from the overall cost of the RPA scheme.

### 11. Tangible fixed assets

	Leasehold land and buildings £	Fittings and equipment	Computer hardware £	Total £
Cost or valuation				
Transfer on conversion	5,051,160	45,234	44,138	5,140,532
At 31 August 2017	5,051,160	45,234	44,138	5,140,532
Depreciation Charge for the period At 31 August 2017	58,930 58,930	2,639 2,639	8,497 8,497	70,066 70,066
Net book values				
At 31 August 2017	4,992,230	42,595	35,641	5,070,466

Notes to the financial statements for the period ended 31 August 2017 (continued)

## 11. Tangible fixed assets (continued)

Leasehold property was valued at 1 February 2017 by The Valuation Office Agency – DVS and the fittings and equipment and computer hardware were valued as at the same date by the trustees. The basis on which the valuations were made was depreciated replacement cost.

Cost or valuation at 31 August 2017 is represented by :	Leasehold land and buildings £	Fittings and equipment	Computer hardware £	Total £
Valuation in 2017	5,051,160	45,234	44,138	5,140,532
	5,051,160	45,234	44,138	5,140,532

The trust's acquisitions relating to land and buildings included the the taking up of a leasehold on Westminster Primary School, Stamford Road, Birmingham, B20 3PN for a peppercorn rent over a term of 125 years.

### 12. Debtors

	Total 2017 £
VAT recoverable	11,496
Prepayments and accrued income	50,319
	61,815

#### 13. Creditors

Amounts folling due within an array	Total 2017 £
Amounts falling due within one year :	
Accruals and deferred income	102,526
Other creditors	19,200
	121,726
Deferred income	
Resources deferred in the period	33,012
Deferred income at 31 August 2017	33,012

At the balance sheet date the academy trust was holding funds received in advance for universal infant free school meals.

Notes to the financial statements for the period ended 31 August 2017 (continued)

### 14. Funds

	Income £	Expenditure £	Gains, losses and transfers £	Balance at 31 August 2017 £
Restricted general funds				
General Annual Grant (GAG)	1,129,422	(1,039,151)	-	90,271
Pupil Premium	164,757	(164,757)	-	· -
Other grants	83,620	(83,620)	-	-
	1,377,799	(1,287,528)	-	90,271
Restricted fixed asset funds		9		,
Transfer on conversion	5,140,532	(70,066)	-	5,070,466
DfE/ESFA capital grants	8,970		_	8,970
	5,149,502	(70,066)	=	5,079,436
Pension reserve	(1,734,000)	19,000	(115,000)	(1,830,000)
Total restricted funds	4,793,301	(1,338,594)	(115,000)	3,339,707
Unrestricted funds				
Other income	239,168	(102,047)		137,121
Total unrestricted funds	239,168	(102,047)	-	137,121
Total funds	5,032,469	(1,440,641)	(115,000)	3,476,828

The specific purposes for which the funds are to be applied are as follows:

## Restricted general funds

These comprise all restricted funds other than restricted fixed asset funds and include grants from The Education and Skills Funding Agency and Birmingham City Council.

Under the funding agreement with the Secretary of State, the academy trust was not subject to a limit on the amount of GAG that it could carry forward at 31 August 2017.

#### **Unrestricted funds**

These comprise resources that may be used towards meeting any of the charitable objects of the academy trust at the discretion of the trustees.

### Restricted fixed asset funds

These comprise resources which are to be applied to specific capital purposes imposed by The Education and Skills Funding Agency and Birmingham City Council where the asset acquired or created is held for a specific purpose.

Notes to the financial statements for the period ended 31 August 2017 (continued)

## 15. Analysis of net assets between funds

Fund halances at 31 August 2017					
Fund balances at 31 August 2017 are represented by:	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted pension funds £	Restricted general funds £	Restricted fixed asset funds £	Total funds £
Tangible fixed assets	-	-	-	5,070,466	5,070,466
Current assets	137,121	-	211,997	8,970	358,088
Current liabilities	<u> </u>	=	(121,726)	-	(121,726)
	137,121	-	90,271	5,079,436	5,306,828
Pension scheme liability	-	(1,830,000)		-	(1,830,000)
Total net assets	137,121	(1,830,000)	90,271	5,079,436	3,476,828

## 16. Capital commitments

There were no capital commitments at 31 August 2017.

## 17. Commitments under operating leases

At 31 August 2017 the total of the Academy	
Trust's future minimum lease payments under non-	Other
cancellable operating leases was:	2017
	£
Amounts due within one year	5,806
Amounts due between one and five years	10,734
	16,540
18. Reconciliation of net income to net cash flow	Total
from operating activities	2017
	£
Net income for reporting period (as per the SoFA)	3,591,828
Adjusted for :	
Depreciation (note 11)	70,066
Capital grants from DfE and other capital income	(8,970)
Cash transferred on conversion to academy trust (note 24)	(94,475)
Assets transferred on conversion to academy trust (note 24)	(5,140,532)
Interest receivable (note 5)	(103)
Defined benefit pension scheme obligation inherited	1,734,000
Defined benefit pension scheme cost less contributions payable	(48,000)
Defined benefit pension scheme finance cost/(income) (note 22)	29,000
Increase in debtors	(61,815)
Increase in creditors	121,726
Net cash provided by operating activities	192,725

Notes to the financial statements for the period ended 31 August 2017 (continued)

### 19. Cash flows from investing activities

		Total 2017 £
Interest received Capital grants from DfE/ESF	·A	103 8,970
Net cash provided by invest	ing activities	9,073
20. Analysis of cash and cash	ı equivalents	At 31 August 2017 £

Cash at bank and in hand

296,273 296,273

#### 21. Members' liability

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the company in the event of it being wound up while he/she is a member, or within one year after he/she ceases to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10 for the debts and liabilities contracted before he/she ceases to be a member.

### 22. Pension and similar obligations

The academy trust's employees belong to two principal pension schemes: the Teachers' Pension Scheme England and Wales (TPS) for academic and related staff; and the Local Government Pension Scheme (LGPS) for non-teaching staff, which is managed by West Midlands Pension Fund. Both are multi-employer defined-benefit schemes.

The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS related to the period ended 31 March 2012 and of the LGPS 31 March 2016.

There were no outstanding or prepaid contributions at the end of the financial period.

Notes to the financial statements for the period ended 31 August 2017 (continued)

#### 22. Pension and similar obligations (continued)

#### Teachers' Pension Scheme

#### Introduction

The Teachers' Pension Scheme (TPS) is a statutory, contributory, defined benefit scheme, governed by the Teachers' Pensions Regulations (2010) and, from 1 April 2014, by the Teachers' Pension Scheme Regulations 2014. Membership is automatic for full-time teachers in academies and, from 1 January 2007, automatic for teachers in part-time employment following appointment or a change of contract, although they are able to opt out

The TPS is an unfunded scheme and members contribute on a 'pay as you go' basis - these contributions along with those made by employers are credited to the Exchequer. Retirement and other pension benefits are paid by public funds provided by Parliament.

#### Valuation of the Teachers' Pension Scheme

The Government Actuary, using normal actuarial principles, conducts a formal actuarial review of the TPS in accordance with the Public Service Pensions (Valuations and Employer Cost Cap) Directions 2014 published by HM Treasury. The aim of the review is to specify the level of future contributions. Actuarial scheme valuations are dependent on assumptions about the value of future costs, design of benefits and many other factors. The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS was carried out as at 31 March 2012 and in accordance with the Public Service Pensions (Valuations and Employer Cost Cap) Directions 2014. The valuation report was published by the Department for Education on 9 June 2014. The key elements of the valuation and subsequent consultation are:

- employer contribution rates set at 16.48% of pensionable pay (including a 0.08% employer administration charge (currently 14.1%))
- total scheme liabilities (pensions currently in payment and the estimated cost of future benefits) for service
  to the effective date of £191,500 million, and notional assets (estimated future contributions together with
  the notional investments held at the valuation date) of £176,600 million giving a notional past service deficit
  of £14,900 million
- an employer cost cap of 10.9% of pensionable pay will be applied to future valuations
- the assumed real rate of return is 3.0% in excess of prices and 2% in excess of earnings. The rate of real
  earnings growth is assumed to be 2.75%. The assumed nominal rate of return is 5.06%.

During the previous period the employer contribution rate was 14.1%. The TPS valuation for 2012 determined an employer rate of 16.4%, which was payable from September 2015. The next valuation of the TPS is currently underway based on April 2016 data, whereupon the employer contribution rate is expected to be reassessed and will be payable from 1 April 2019.

The employer's pension costs paid to TPS in the period amounted to £68,094.

A copy of the valuation report and supporting documentation is on the Teachers' Pensions website.

Under the definitions set out in FRS 102, the TPS is a multi-employer pension scheme. The trust has accounted for its contributions to the scheme as if it were a defined contribution scheme. The trust has set out above the information available on the scheme.

Notes to the financial statements for the period ended 31 August 2017 (continued)

#### 22. Pension and similar obligations (continued)

#### **Local Government Pension Scheme**

The LGPS is a funded defined benefit pension scheme, with the assets held in separate trustee-administered funds. The total contribution made for the period ended 31 August 2017 was £188,000, of which employer's contributions totalled £166,000 and employees' contributions totalled £22,000 The agreed contribution rates for future years are 20.6% for employers and 6.5% for employees.

LGPS obligation relates to the employees of the academy trust, who were the employees transferred as part of the conversion from the maintained school and new employees who were eligible to, and did, join the Scheme in the period. The obligation in respect of employees who transferred on conversion represents their cumulative service at both the predecessor school and the academy trust at the balance sheet date

Parliament has agreed, at the request of the Secretary of State for Education, to a guarantee that, in the event of academy closure, outstanding Local Government Pension Scheme liabilities would be met by the Department for Education. The guarantee came into force on 18 July 2013.

The trustees have agreed that the trust will make additional contributions in addition to normal funding levels over the next 32 years.

Principal actuarial assumptions				At 31 August 2017
Rate of increase in salaries Rate of increase for pensions in payment / inflation Discount rate for scheme liabilities Inflation assumption (CPI) Commutation of pensions to lump sums				4.20% 2.70% 2.60% 2.70% 50.00%
Sensitivity analysis	As disclosed	Discount rate	Pension increases	In life expectancy
Present value of total obligation Projected service cost	<b>£'000s</b> 2,028 218	+ 0.1% pa £'000s 1,965 211	+ 0.1% pa £'000s 2,076 225	+ 1 year £'000s 2,093 225
	£'000s	- 0.1% pa £'000s	- 0.1% pa £'000s	- 1 year £'000s
Present value of total obligation Projected service cost	2,028 218	2,093 225	1,982 211	1,965 211
The current mortality assumptions include sufficient a mortality rates. The assumed life expectations on ref			ents in	At 31 August 2017
Retiring today				
Males Females				21.8 24.3
Retiring in 20 years				21.0
Males				24.0
Females				26.6

Notes to the financial statements for the period ended 31 August 2017 (continued)

## 22. Pension and similar obligations (continued)

## Local Government Pension Scheme (continued)

The academy trust's share of the assets in the scheme was :

Equities Government bonds Other bonds Property Cash/liquidity Other Total market value of assets	Fair value at 31 August 2017 £ 126,000 14,000 8,000 14,000 10,000 26,000 198,000
The actual return on scheme assets was £10,000	
	2017 £
Amount recognised in the statement of financial activities	
Current service cost (net of employee contributions)  Net interest cost  Total amount recognised in the SoFA	118,000 29,000 147,000
Changes in the present value of defined benefit obligations were as follows:	2017 £
Conversion of academy trusts Current service cost Interest cost Changes in financial assumptions Contributions by participants	1,734,000 118,000 31,000 123,000 22,000
At 31 August 2017	2,028,000

Notes to the financial statements for the period ended 31 August 2017 (continued)

#### 22. Pension and similar obligations (continued)

**Local Government Pension Scheme (continued)** 

Changes in the fair value of academy's share of scheme assets were as follows :	2017 £
Conversion of academy trusts	-
Interest income	2,000
Return on assets less interest	8,000
Employer contributions	166,000
Contributions by participants	22,000
At 31 August 2017	198,000

### 23. Related party transactions

Owing to the nature of the academy trust and the composition of the board of trustees being drawn from local public and private sector organisations, transactions may take place with organisations in which the trust has an interest. All transactions involving such organisations are conducted at arm's length and in accordance with the trust's financial regulations and normal procurement procedures.

No related party transactions took place in the period of account other than certain trustees' remuneration and expenses already disclosed in note 9.

## 24. Conversion to an academy trust

On 1 February 2017 Westminster Primary School converted to academy trust status under the Academies Act 2010 and all the operations and assets and liabilities were transferred to Westminster Academy Trust from Birmingham City Council Local Authority for £nil consideration.

The transfer has been accounted for as a combination that is in substance a gift. The assets and liabilities transferred were valued at their fair value and recognised in the balance sheet under the appropriate headings with a corresponding net amount recognised as a net gain in the Statement of Financial Activities as Donations – transfer from local authority on conversion.

Notes to the financial statements for the period ended 31 August 2017 (continued)

## 24. Conversion to an academy trust (continued)

The following table sets out the fair values of the identifiable assets and liabilities transferred and an analysis of their recognition in the SOFA.

	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted pension funds £	Restricted general funds £	Restricted fixed asset funds £	Total funds £
Tangible fixed assets					
Leasehold land and buildings	-	=	=	5,051,160	5,051,160
Other tangible fixed assets	14	-	-	89,372	89,372
Budget surplus on LA funds	55,983	-	€	-	55,983
LGPS pension (deficit)	_	(1,734,000)	_		(1,734,000)
Other identified assets		(1,734,000)	-	-	
Other Identified assets	38,492		-	-	38,492
Total net assets	94,475	(1,734,000)		5,140,532	3,501,007

The above net assets include £94,475 transferred as cash.

The transfer agreement requires the company to run the academy known as Westminster Academy Trust on the present site; transfers all property, undertakings, rights, assets whether tangible or intangible to the academy trust; and sets out the responsibilities of the academy with regards to the employees of the former local authority controlled school. The transfer included the lease of property for a period of 125 years.